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GROWTH INHIBITION OF HEPATOCELLULAR CARCINOMA (HCC) BY CBD RICH T3/C15 CANNABIS FRACTION IS) MEDIATED VIA THE A3 ADENOSINE RECEPTOR

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Background: The Wnt/ β -catenin signal transduction pathway later promotes liver tumor cell growth by enhancing hepatic stem cell activation and survival. Namodenoson, an A3 adenosine receptor (A3AR) agonist, de-regulates the Wnt/ β -catenin pathway in hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) cells, inducing apoptosis. As cannabinoids were found to bind with high estimate affinity to A3AR, the goal of the current study was to study the anti-growth effect of cannabinoids on HCC cells and the molecular mechanism involved. **Methods:** Hep-3b HCC cells were cultured for 48 hours in the presence and absence of 10 nM CBD-rich THC3/CBD15 (T3/C15) and in the presence and absence of the A3AR antagonist MRS1523. **Results:** CBD-rich T3/C15 significantly inhibited Hep-3b cell proliferation (56% \pm 5.5 ; p < 0.05). This response was neutralized by the A3AR antagonist MRS1523. Growth regulatory proteins downstream to A3AR activation including p-Akt, NF- κ B, GSK-3 β and β -catenin were down-regulated. **Conclusion:** Our findings highlight the ability of CBD-rich T3/C15 to inhibit, in nanomolar concentration, the growth of HCC via A3AR activation and de-regulation of the Wnt/ β -catenin pathway. These findings open a novel therapeutic opportunity in liver cancer with minute CBD concentrations and low content of psychotropic THC fraction.

Disclosures

Inbal Itzhak – Can-Fite BioPharma: Employment

Faina Barer – Can-Fite BioPharma: Employment

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